

VOCABULARY:

- **Abilities:** The mental or physical powers or skills that makes it possible to do something. القدرات
- **Interests:** Things that you enjoy doing or learning about. اهتمامات
- **Personality:** The qualities and features of a person. شخصية
- **Can / Able:** to have the ability to do something. يقدر / يستطيع
- **Manga:** A Japanese comic book that tells stories in pictures. مانغا
- **Anime:** A Japanese television animation or cartoon. انمي
- **Sudoku:** A Japanese puzzle. سودوكو
- **Karaoke:** A kind of Japanese entertainment. كاريوكي
- **City / Town:** مدينة
- **Country:** An area of land with its people. بلد
- **Nationality:** Being a number of a particular nation or country. جنسية
- **Stem:** A verb without to. فعل من دون "to"
- **Interested in:** Waiting to know or hear about something. مهتم بـ
- **Likes:** The things that we like. ما يحب الإنسان
- **Dislikes:** The things that we don't like. ما يكره الإنسان
- **Fan:** Someone who admires something. معجب
- **Fond of:** To like a person or a thing. محب لـ
- **keen on:** Very interested or having a strong desire for someone or something. مولع بـ
- **Like / Love:** To find someone / something pleasant. تحب
- **Hate / Dislike:** To have a very strong feeling of dislike. تكره
- **Bored:** Uninterested. يشعر بالضجر
- **Adverb:** A word that adds information to a verb, adjective, phrase or an other adverb. حال / ظرف
- **Frequency:** The act that something happen many times. تكرار
- **Always:** At all times. دائما
- **Usually / Generally:** Most often. عادة
- **Sometimes:** Some occasions. أحيانا
- **How often:** how many times. كم عدد المرات

LESSONS:

1. Express abilities and inabilities:

A: To express abilities I use :

Can
-Subject + Can + Stem + Rest of the sentence.
Eg:
.Salim can read English books.
.She can swim well.
.Enzo can play video games.

B: To express inabilities I use :

Can not / Can't
- Subject + Can not + Stem + Rest of the sentence.
Eg:
.Salim can not read Chinese books.
.She can not ride a horse.
.I can not play the piano.
.Enzo can not play Sudoku

C. To ask questions about abilities I use :

Yes / No question	" Wh " question
- Can + Subject + Stem + Rest of the sentence + ?	- What + Can + Subject + Stem ?
Eg:	Eg:
.Can he read Chinese books ?	.What can you play ?
.Can she ride a horse ?	.What can you read ?

2. Asking about someone's interests:

-To ask about interests I use :

Questions	Answers
. What are your interests ?	. My interests are birds and plants .
. What are you interested in ?	. I am interested in books and manga.
. What are you most interested in ?	. I am most interested in video games.
. What do you like / most ?	. I like Tennis / most .
. Are you interested in ... ?	. Yes, I am / No, I am not.

3. Expressing likes and dislikes:

-To express likes I use.

. I like / I love.	+ Noun Or + Verb + Ing.	. I like English .
. I am fond of .		. I am fond of studying English.
. I am a fan of.		. I am a fan of books .
. I am interested in.		. I am interested in reading books.
. I am keen on.		. I am keen on movies.
		(English / books / movies = Noun)
		(Studying / reading = Stem+ing)

• **Adjective** : A word used with a noun that tells more about it . صفة

• **Positive adjectives** : صفات ايجابية

• **Cool / Calm** : Not excited or affected by strong emotions . هادئ

• **Smart / Clever / Intelligent** : Able to think quickly . ذكي

• **Tidy** : Arranged in a good order . منظم / مرتب

• **Sociable / Outgoing** : Enjoying the company of other people . اجتماعي

• **Active / Energetic** : نشيط

• **Patient / perseverent** : Able to remain and not get angry . صبور

• **Friendly** : Behaving in a kind and pleasant . ودود / لطيف

• **Respectful** : Showing respect or politeness . محترم / مؤدب

• **Honest** : Telling the truth . صادق

• **Generous** : Willing to give more money, help ... كريم

• **Imaginative** : Having or showing imagination . واسع الخيال

• **Negative adjectives** : صفات سلبية

• **Envious** : Feeling or showing envy . حسود

• **Curious** : Too interested in details . فضولي

• **Messy / Untidy** : Not well arranged . غير مرتب

• **Nervy** : A person who gets angry easily . عصبي

• **Dishonest** : Not honest or truthful . كاذب

• **Impatient** : Not patient . غير صبور

• **Unfriendly** : Unpleasant or impolite . Not friendly . غير ودود

• **Disrespectful** : Show no respect . غير محترم

• **Careless** : Not thinking enough about what s/he is doing . مهمل

• **Reading** : What you do when you are reading . قراءة

• **Dream** : Something that you want to achieve in the future . حلم

• **Challenge** : Something that needs a lot of efforts . تحدي

• **Scholar** : A person who studies and has a deep knowledge in a subject . عالم

• **Ceremony** : A formal public or religious event . احتفال رسمي

• **Pronunciation** : The way in which a language or a word is pronounced . نطق

-To express Dislikes I use.

. I hate. . I dislike . . I do not like. . I am not fond of. . I am not a fan of . . I am not interested in. . I am not keen on.	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; text-align: center;"> + Noun Or + Verb + Ing. </div>	. I hate Chinese. . I dislike music . . I do not like cycling. . I am not fond of Italian. . I am not a fan of books. . I am not interested in reading. . I am not keen on movies.
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4. Personality :

-To describe my or someone's else personality I use adjectives.

Positive adjectives +	Negative adjectives -
Cool - Calm - Smart - Clever - Intelligent - Tidy - Patient - Sociable - outgoing - Friendly . Respectful - Honest - Generous.	Envious - Curious- Messy- Nervy Stupid- Jealous - Careless - dishonest - Untidy - Impatient - Unfriendly- Disrespectful.

• We can form opposite adjectives (Antonyms) by adding a **prefix** like : (**dis** , **Un** , **Im** , **In** ,). Dishonest , Untidy , Impatient , Unfriendly , Disrespectful.)

-To ask someone about his/her personality I use :

Questions	Answers
. What kind/type of person are you ? . How would you describe yourself ? . Can you tell me more about your personality ?	. I think I am smart . . I think I am patient . . I think I am like you (I am friendly .)

5. Adverbs of frequency :

-We use adverbs of frequency to say how many things happen or how often we do something.

.Always 100 %	. I am always happy.
.Usually/generally 80%	. I usually read books
.Sometimes 50%	. They sometimes visit us.
.Never	0%	. She never gets bored.

Note	. We write the adverbs of frequency after to be . . Eg: Maria is always respectful to nature .
	. We write the adverbs of frequency before other verbs . . Eg: Adamou never gets bored of watching birds.

6. Pronunciation of final "S" :

-There are three (03) pronunciations of the final " S " : / S / , / Z / , / IZ /

/ S /	/ IZ /	/ Z /
. The final " S " is pronounced / S / after the following sounds : / p - t - k - f - θ /	. The final " S " is pronounced / IZ / after the following sounds : / s - z - ʃ - tʃ - ʒ - dʒ /	. The final " S " is pronounced / Z / after the following sounds : / b - d - g - v - ð - l - m - ŋ - n - r / + Vowels and diphthongs.
Eg : Hates . dislikes . tablets . months .	Eg : Classes . watches . pages . places .	Eg : Eyes . Schools . families Enjoys . Prefers . profiles .