



**Adjective** : A word used with a noun that tells more about it. صفة

**Positive adjectives** : صفات ايجابية

**Cool / Calm** : Not excited or affected by strong emotions. هادئ

**Smart / Clever / Intelligent** : Able to think quickly. ذكي

**Tidy**: Arranged in a good order. منظم / مرتب

**Sociable / Outgoing** : Enjoying the company of other people. اجتماعي

**Active / Energetic** نشيط

**Patient / perseverent** : Able to remain and not get angry. صبور

**Friendly** : Behaving in a kind and pleasant way. ودود / لطيف

**Respectful** : Showing respect or politeness. محترم / مودب

**Honest** : Telling the truth. صادق

**Generous** : Willing to give more money, help ... كريم

**Imaginative** : Having or showing imagination. واسع الخيال

**Negative adjectives** : صفات سلبية

**Envious** : Feeling or showing envy. حسود

**Curious** : Too interested in details. فضولي

**Messy / Untidy** : Not well arranged غير مرتب

**Nervy** : A person who gets angry easily. عصبي

**Dishonest** : Not honest or truthful. كاذب

**Impatient** : Not patient.

غير صبور

**Unfriendly** : Unpleasant or impolite. Not friendly. غير ودود

**Disrespectful** : Show no respect غير محترم

**Careless** : Not thinking enough about what s/he is doing. مهمل

**Reading** : What you do when you are reading. قراءة

**Dream** : Something that you want to achieve in the future. حلم

**Challenge** : Something that needs a lot of efforts. تحدي

**Scholar** : A person who studies and has a deep knowledge in a subject. عالم

**Ceremony** : A formal public or religious event. احتفال رسمي

**Pronunciation** : The way in which a language or a word is pronounced. نطق

-To express dislikes I use.

. I hate.	+ Noun	. I hate Chinese.
. I dislike.	Or	. I dislike music.
. I do not like.	+ Verb +	. I do not like cycling.
. I am not fond of.	Ing.	. I am not fond of Italian.
. I am not a fan of.		. I am not a fan of books.
. I am not interested in.		. I am not interested in reading.
. I am not keen on.		. I am not keen on movies.

#### 4. Personality:

-To describe my or someone's else personality I use adjectives.

Positive adjectives +	Negative adjectives -
Cool - Calm - Smart - Clever - Intelligent - Tidy - Patient - Sociable - outgoing - Friendly . Respectful - Honest - Generous.	Envious - Curious - Messy - Nervy Stupid - Jealous - Careless - dishonest - Untidy - Impatient - Unfriendly - Disrespectful.

. We can form opposite adjectives ( Antonyms ) by adding a prefix like : ( dis. Un. Im. In. ), Dishonest , Untidy , Impatient , Unfriendly , Disrespectful.)

-To ask someone about his/her personality I use :

Questions	Answers
. What kind/type of person are you ?	. I think I am smart .
. How would you describe yourself ?	. I think I am patient .
. Can you tell me more about your personality ?	. I think I am like you ( I am friendly . )

#### 5. Adverbs of frequency:

-We use adverbs of frequency to say how many things happen or how often we do something.

.Always	..... 100 %	. I am always happy.
.Usually/generally	..... 80%	. I usually read books
.Sometimes	..... 50%	. They sometimes visit us.
.Never	0%	. She never gets bored.

<b>Note</b>	. We write the adverbs of frequency <u>after</u> <u>to be</u> . . Eg: Maria is always respectful to nature .	
	. We write the adverbs of frequency <u>before</u> <u>other verbs</u> . . Eg: Adamou never gets bored of watching birds.	

#### 6. Pronunciation of final "S":

-There are three (03) pronunciations of the final " S " : / S / , / Z / , / IZ /

/ S /	/ IZ /	/ Z /
. The final " S " is pronounced / S / after the following <u>sounds</u> : / p - t - k - f - θ /	. The final " S " is pronounced / IZ / after the following <u>sounds</u> : / s - z - ʃ - tʃ - ʒ - dʒ /	. The final " S " is pronounced / Z / after the following <u>sounds</u> : / b - d - g - v - ð - l - m - n - r / + Vowels and diphthongs.
Eg : Hates , dislikes , tablets , months .	Eg : Classes , watches , pages , places .	Eg : Eyes , Schools , families Enjoys , Prefers , profiles .